

Urban Economics

Lecture 4

www.ashraffeps.yolasite.com

Ashraf Samir Ph.D.

Contents

Demographic Statistics

International Census

National Census

Major Statistics

- Population and Housing Census
- Gender Statistics
- Labor Statistics

Population and Housing Census

International Census



(UN) World Population and Housing Census

National Census



HIECS (Household Income, Expenditure, and Consumption Survey)

Household Data

- Variety of types of data about and from households:

- Administrative data
- Case studies
- Census of Population and Housing

- ➔ - **Household Surveys**

Household Budget Surveys (HBS)

Definition

- Statistics of household budgets (family) is one of the sectors of **socioeconomic statistics**, which studies the **standard of living** and, mainly, its financial condition.
 - Supported by Central Bank, IMF

Objectives

(1) Collect information on **household expenditures** (and **income**) to produce or update the weights for **consumer price indices** as well as to provide inputs for **national accounts**.

(2) Provides an objective picture of the state of and changes in the level and structure of **income, expenditure, and accumulation** of various groups of the population.

(3) Collecting information about **basic characteristics of household members and dwellings, employment status, use of agricultural products.**

(4) It allow us to study the **dynamics of consumer demand**; since it contains information on the individual sources of revenues.

(5) It contains information about characteristics of the **living standards of certain social groups** that are widely used in a variety of economic and statistical calculations, such as in the calculation of gross domestic product and its distribution.



This allow us to establish differences depending on the **age and sex composition** of the family.

Main output products of HBS

- 1. Quarterly Bulletin
- 2. Statistical Yearbook

Sample of Statistics

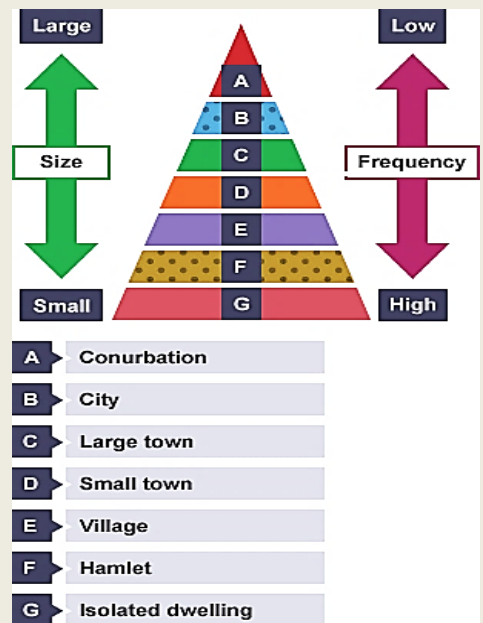
- Food Security and Poverty
- Income and Expenses
- Consumption Household Expenditure on Food
- Structure the Cost of Food Basket
- Food consumption per capita

Strategic Urban Planning

A settlement hierarchy

■ What is a settlement hierarchy?

A settlement hierarchy is a chart used to model the relationship between various **human population centers** based on their **size**, **population**, and **available services**.





Thank you